

APPENDIX F. INVENTORIES OF MARKED GRAVES AT GOWA-TALLOK SITES

Suaka's first chief, Hadimuljono, developed the typology of styles of Makassar Islamic graves which has since been followed in Suaka's cultural resource surveys. As reported by Kallupa (1985:49-50,59 and examples), the system recognises tombs (Type A), markers of masonry slabs (Type B), and markers which include curved surfaces as well as slabs (Type C). SSPHAP's typology covers these styles within a more complicated and comprehensive classificatory system. Further, the surveys by Suaka continue the tradition (inaugurated prior to Indonesian independence) of concentrating on the cemeteries of the high aristocracy. Most have accordingly been gazetted, described to varying degrees, and sometimes even treated to maintenance and restoration programs.¹ Hence I did not consider it as necessary, in my attempt to reconstruct the Makassar social landscape, to focus SSPHAP's attention on these best known complexes as on previously overlooked graveyards.

Ambary (1985) studied four cemeteries restored by Sauka (in Soppeng, Bone, Bantaeng and Jeknekponto), and analysed aristocratic Islamic grave styles in terms of concerns with pre-Islamic origins. A further result of this line of investigation has it that the main South Sulawesi styles were adopted in surrounding regions which came to fall under the sway of the various Bugis-Makassar sultanates (Ambary, pers. comm.). In contrast to Ambary's global perspectives, however, the counterpoints on SSPHAP's canvas are only local in scope. The issue of syncretist Islamic burial practices revolves around SSPHAP's attempt to trace continuities between pre-Islamic burial grounds (recognised primarily by evidence of looted antiques) and Islamic cemeteries (recognised primarily by marked graves). Similarly, style is related to

¹ For instance the Sultan Hasanuddin, Arung Palakka and royal Tallok complexes were first restored in part by the Dutch Oudheidkundige Dienst (1949:7), with major restorations commissioned by Suaka in recent decades. Nurhadi et al. (1980) give some descriptions of the tombs in the Sultan Hasanuddin and Arung Palakka complexes, used here in compiling Table F-1.

cultural influence mainly in terms of areal styles and local centre-periphery relationships.

Style is also the only usual means to date the Islamic graves, but here SSPHAP faced the following difficulties. (i) Particular styles, e.g. stone arrangements, have probably been employed for centuries. (ii) Inventorisation of the graves, and hence the available typology of styles, very much evolved as a process during fieldwork. Also, there was insufficient time to check the consistency of our classifications during any individual inventorisation or across graveyards. Given also that styles graduated and overlapped rather than conform to clear-cut types, SSPHAP's classifications may not be highly reliable. (iii) Many of the earlier marked graves, if not the vast majority, have survived steady deterioration over time only if they have been restored by the local community. These restorations may of course lend a spuriously modern appearance.

Given also spatial variability, any attempt to seriate grave styles would appear doomed at the outset. Rather I here try to tabulate my available information using flexible categories which circumvent as far as possible the uneven nature of the records (both written and photographic), as it were codifying their rather impressionistic composition. In the end, dating has to depend on comparisons with the rare cases of interred individuals of known year of death;² circumstantial evidence such as a spatial association with a pre-Islamic burial ground; unusual orientations, either badly astray from an accurate north-south axis, or clearly east-west; consistent relationships of major styles with particular building materials; and our on-site impressions of how old the marked graves looked.

As detailed below, the various styles can be shown by a combination of cardinal numerals standing for the type of material used, and capital letters standing for the style of marked grave. Main variations within particular styles are

² As implied by the site descriptions the errors which can result when information relies solely on oral transmission, including the effects of overlays of local interpretation, often obstruct the attempt to relate particular Makassar nobles mentioned in the historical texts to particular graves associated with a "known" (named) ancestral figure.

shown by Roman numerals in brackets, and additional descriptions are codified in small letters.

The code for the types of material used is:

0. "Modern" (i.e. graves noted as modern but no further described; presumably cement in most cases)
1. Masonry;
2. Unmasoned stone;
3. Brick;
4. Old-looking Cement;³
5. New-looking Cement;
6. Tiled (on a cement basis);
7. Wood or bamboo;
8. Earth (usually referring to recent graves which have not yet received any permanent marking; but also referring to baked clay and earthen matrix fabrics);
9. Iron.

A component containing two or more materials, or whose material was not clearly recorded as per the above, can be indicated with slashed categories. E.g. bricks plastered with modern cement can be expressed as 3/5; fabrics described merely as "cement" can be denoted as 4/5. Of course, many marked graves contain multiple components built with different materials, and these can be shown by alphanumerical combinations in which the letter symbolises the "style".

At the broadest level, style can be divided into structures marking the presence of a grave in the ground, above-surface structures containing a burial (here called sepulchres), and structures protecting a grave's location. The first category can be further divided into isolated

³ I do not know precisely when cement was first produced in Makassar, but some clues in Seger (1987) suggest a date very early in the 20th century. Already manufactured in Java by 1889 (p.45), cement was imported into the other islands by 1901 (p.191), and its consumption exceeded its importation (i.e. it was locally manufactured) in the other islands by 1913 (p.193). While the early 20th century production outside of Java occurred primarily in Sumatra's West Coast (p.186), Makassar probably also played a part, given the comparatively advanced status of the manufacturing sector in "Celebes" by 1930 (employing 91,127 workers, i.e. the second highest figure for any residency in Netherlands India [pp.85-87]).

markers, arrangements and grave markers. Protective structures can be divided into tombs, shelters and corals. The more elaborate graves contain all sorts of conceivable combinations of these basic elements, defined below.

Isolated markers. Single elements, or paired elements at the head and foot of the grave. The same letters are used when these elements occur enclosed in a structure. Their code is: R: A single stone or clump of stones, usually at one end of the grave;
S: Paired stones or paired clumps of stones, at either end of the grave;

T: Isolated nisan;⁴

U: Paired nisan at either end of the grave.

Arrangements. Clusters of objects, usually natural stones but also possibly bricks or blocks of cement, which have not been bonded together. Designated by O, with two main variants:

O(i): Arrangement defining outline of grave, with no infill;
O(!!): Arrangement covering grave, or at least comprising a substantial pile of objects.

Grave markers. Surface structures, made in either one or a few pieces, or from components bonded together, marking where the corpse had been buried in the ground. Denoted P.

Sepulchres. Elevated structures, filled with earth, of sufficient dimensions and solidity to suggest that the corpse was interred above the prevailing ground level. Denoted Q.

The various styles of P and Q suggested a typological classification based on the shape when viewed from above and the degree of elaboration of the sides. These are:

Case-tops. Ground-level surface constructions, usually cement, enclosing a narrow rectangular space.

⁴ Nisan could be loosely translated in English as "worked gravestone(s)", except that other materials besides stone can be employed. Most of the Makassar examples serve as architectural accoutrements to the marked grave.

Slabbed. Low structures enclosing a space which is broader than the side of the structure. The structure itself might have rounded or right-angled relief.

Boxes. Differ from the above by being taller and dominated by perpendicular angles. Also enclose a space broader than the side of the structure.

Slab-sided. Characterised by thin sides, usually tall, which enclose a space much broader than the width of the sides.

Cases. Structures of perpendicular angles which enclose an aperture more narrow than the side of the structure.

Simple. Unelaborated examples of the above.

Relieved. Examples of the above which contain bevelled edges, footings, concave silhouettes, or other minor elaborations.

Stepped. Examples of the above with a stepped silhouette leading up to the top aperture.

Combinations of the above are shown with capital letters:

	Case-tops	Slabbed	Boxes	Slab-sided	Cases
Simple	A	B	C	D	E
Relieved	-	F	G	H	I
Stepped	-	J	K	L	M

There are two additional types of marker not included in the above. One, denoted V, is ramped along its long axis, low at the foot but rising gradually or in steps towards the head. The other, denoted W, is a cuboid structure lacking any enclosed aperture.

Markers and sepulchres are often constructed as one piece with nisan, usually at head and foot but occasionally just at the head. Such cases are denoted by N.

Whether isolated, enclosed, or part of a structure, nisan show a basic range of forms, designated by Roman numerals.

(i) "Simple", recorded in the cemetery inventories as "nisan umum" (usual nisan). Most are pentagonal in shape, or roughly

semi-circular with basal studs or an apical stud, but others can rise in steps to an apex or incorporate slight crenulations. Very much a default class for unexceptional examples.

(!!) Crenulated. Triangular in general shape but with fancy relief along the sides leading to the apex.

(!!!) Handle-shaped. Covers a wide range of tall nisan with a narrow stem supporting a complex head with a convex silhouette.

(iv) Sceptres. Tall, narrow-stemmed nisan gradually widening towards the top; either rounded or right-angled sides.

(v) Tablets and pegs. Cuboid nisan, including variants rounded at the edges. Usually a very simple nisan, further distinguished from (i) by being small. They grade into:

(vi) Staffs. Distinguished from standing stones by greater length and masonry work (e.g. polished finish). Either cylindrical or cuboid.

(vii) Doll-top-shaped. A lone nisan at Benteng Tallok which cannot be grouped with the other forms. It is shaped like three slightly flattened balls placed on top of each other.

Types of protective structures can now be detailed.

Tombs. Grave shelters of very solid materials and construction presenting the main visual spectacle, shrouding the grave in darkness or even preventing a clear view. Designated as X, with nine variants recognised here.

(i) The variant with a multi-tiered slatted roof, found at the Sultan Hasanuddin, Arung Palakka and Tallok Raja complexes (Table F-1) where it is associated with known dates of death between 1639 and 1724.

(!!) Similar to (i) but with less-developed tiering of the roof. Associated with a known date of death of 1650.

(iii) Similar to (ii) but with a true arch at the entrance rather than a corbel arch. Associated with a known date of death of 1742.

(iv) Kobang tombs - igloo-shaped domes with four externally visible arched trusses, atop a square- or rectangular-walled base, usually with prominent corner pillars. The word *kobang*, which would be related to Indonesian *kubah* (cupola, dome), appears to be a local term for this style, and was applied in the Dutch colonial reports (*Oudheidkundige Dienst*, 1949:7). I very rarely investigated the interiors of these tombs. Associated with known post-Islamisation dates of death from 1654 onwards.

(v) A variant of the above in which the walls rise well above the junction with the cupola. Unique to or at least best developed with the tomb of Sultan Sahaduddin (died 1696) and his wife Daeng Talele (died 1725).

(vi) Mosque-like tombs, differing from the *kobang* owing to a fully rounded dome without externally visible arched trusses.

(vii) House-like tombs with architectural features stamping the construction as peculiarly South Sulawesi in style.

(viii) House-like tombs built in the European style.

(ix) Suspected or reported tomb but with only the vertical walls (including the prominent corner pillars) still extant.

Shelters. Designated Y. These grade into the tombs but as a class are distinguished by less solid construction and more open sides. Sometimes the roof is supported only by a frame.

Corrals. Designated Z. Distinguished by a lack of evidence of roofing.

Additional descriptions are shown with the following small letters:

- ns: Grave oriented along a north-south axis.
- ew: Grave oriented along an east-west axis.
- c: Decorated with ceramics, either inset or perched on top.
- d: Carved decorations not contributing to shape, e.g. floral panels, Makassar or Arabic script, vertical runnels. Not including attached plaques.
- p: Platforms extending well beyond the precise location of the grave or its protective structure, even linking two or more graves or protective structures.

In the tables below, the cemetery, cemetery component or (occasionally) isolated grave is placed in a numbered column, and the styles are placed in lettered rows. Further notes to the descriptions, at the bottom of the tables, are identified by the respective numerical or alphanumerical designator. Specific counts are given where available; presence where noted but not counted is indicated by "x". Cases of possible presences of a grave style, e.g. in a poorly recorded cemetery, are indicated "?". "-" indicates that the category of grave style is irrelevant to the inventory, e.g. when a broad description (which cannot be refined for the more poorly recorded cemeteries included in the same table) is contained by a well-recorded cemetery but within more tightly defined descriptions. Summaries of the number of marked graves and probable dating are given in the main text.

TABLE F-1. GAZETTED ROYAL CEMETERIES

	Benteng Tua (Gowa 1)		(UP25)		Benteng Sanrabone (Tak6)	
	1. Kompleks Makam Sultan Hasanuddin	2. Kompleks Makam Arung Palakka	3. Kompleks Makam Katangka	4. Kompleks Makam Raja ² Tallok	5. Kompleks Makam Gaddong	6. Kompleks Makam Raja ² Sanrabone
a. Masonry tombs, vertical walls with arched ceiling, multi-tiered slab roofs.1BPUX(i)ns.	7	3	0	2 (1 "2p")	0	0
b. Masonry kobang. 1 X(iv) ns.	-	2	6 (1c)	-	0	0
c. Cement-plastered masonry kobang. 1/4/5 X(iv) ns.	1	0	0	2	0	0
d. Masonry kobang with raised walls. 1G(d)N(ii)U(iv)/4IQ/X(v) ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0
e. Brick kobang. 3 X(iv) ns.	0	1	0	1	0	2
f. Stepped brick tombs. 3X(iii) ns.	0	0	0	0	3	0
g. East-west oriented, footed modern cement box marker with simple nisan, enclosing paired stones, under shelter with wooden frame and tin roof.5GPN(i)2S 7/9Y ew.	0	0	0	0	1 (Makam Labbu Kopo Kg Jawaya)	0
h. Masonry slab-sided sepulchres enclosing paired nisan. 1HQU ns.	3	4	0	0	0	0
i. Masonry flanged box sepulchre enclosing paired nisan.1GQ(d)U ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0
j. Masonry platform under stepped masonry box sepulchre with decorated nisan enclosing handle-shaped nisan. 1KQN(ii)c U(iii) 1p ns.	0	0	0	1 (Tumenanga ri Jawaya)	0	0
k. Cobble platform under stepped and bevelled masonry sepulchre enclosing paired sceptre nisan. 1MQU(iv)2p ns.	0	0	0	1 (Duta ri Bima)	0	0
l. Stepped masonry sepulchres with paired nisan. 1 K/L/M QU ns.	0	0	?	5	0	0

TABLE F-1. GAZETTED ROYAL CEMETERIES (CONT.)

	1. Kompleks Makam Sultan Hasanuddin	2. Kompleks Makam Arung Palakka	3. Kompleks Makam Katangka	4. Kompleks Makam Raja ² Tallok	5. Kompleks Makam Gaddong	6. Kompleks Makam Raja ² Sanrabone
m. Other stepped masonry sepulchres. 1 K/L/M ♀ ns.	0	?	x	0	0	0
n. Masonry slabbed markers. 1B/FPns.	0	6	0	x	0	1
o. Footed box marker with crenulated nisan enclosing paired staff-like nisan. 1 GPN(!!',d) U(vi) ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0
p. Stepped box marker enclosing paired staff nisan. 1 KP(U(vi) ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0
q. Stepped case marker enclosing paired sceptre nisan. 1 MP(U(iv) ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0
r. Other masonry box markers with nisan. 1C/G/K PN ns.	0	18	x	x	0	x
s. Stepped, bevelled box marker enclosing standing stone. 1KP 2R ns.	0	0	0	0	1	0
t. Masonry slab-sided markers. 1DPns.	0	21	0	0	0	0
u. Masonry box markers. 1 C/K P ns.	0	-	?	x	6	?
v. Paired masonry nisan. 1U ns.	0	1	?	0	0	?
w. Flat brick grave structures. 3WP ns; one is 3WP 1U(v) ns.	0	0	0	0	11	0
x. "Old graves restored with cement". 4/5 ns.	0	2	0	0	0	?
y. Cement box sepulchres with simple nisan. 4/5 CQU(i) ns.	0	0	x	0	0	x
z. Cement box markers with simple or crenulated nisan. 4/5CPU(i,ii)ns.	0	0	x	0	0	x

aa. Tiled cement box markers with 0 0 x 0 0 ?
simple nisan. 6CPU(i) ns.

1a. Roofs usually crowned with nisan at head and foot. Corbel arch entrance. Tombs house masonry slabbed markers enclosing finely masoned paired nisan which include handle (iii) and sceptre (iv) styles.

1c. Includes two north-south directed, masonry box markers with crenulated nisan enclosing stones at head and foot. The one ascribed to Tunibatta has floral decoration, hence TCN(ii) R(d) ns. The companion grave has a sloping ramp to the box marker, hence 2GN(ii) Rns.

1h. These include the sepulchre of the Bone noble Arung Lamoncong who reportedly brought Tunibatta's corpse back from Bone (Nurhadi et al., 1980:8).

2d. Walls rise above junction with cupola forming a cubicle shape, plus a walled-in annex. Housing two finely masoned crenulated nisan-box markers enclosing masonry head and foot stones atop cased cement sepulchres. Sceptre-style nisan.

2h. Further description: include square blocks at corners, possibly to form inset wedges to support a now-lost wooden or other superstructure.

2i. The strongly flanged rim singles this sepulchre out, possibly according with its imputed association with a foreigner "the man from Madura". Its superbly carved leafy decorations are elsewhere duplicated on a piece recovered by Nurhadi et al. (1980:41) from the Arung Palakka Complex, a nisan used as part of the doorstep for a house in zone 16 (Mangasa), and the decorated, slabbed marker at Kaballokang.

5f. The largest, ascribed to Data Paddada Tumenanga ri Ratekna, is crowned with masonry handle-shaped nisan, and protected by a shelter with wooden frame and tin (3 X[iii] 1U[iii]; 7/9Y ns). The other two are ascribed to Tumenanga ri Toabkna and Tumenanga ri Saluara Puena (Ibrahim, 1985:37).

6e. The fully intact kobang includes a masonry stepped and bevelled box marker with finely decorated, crenulated nisan (1 KN[ii,d]), ascribed to Tumenanga ri Masigina, an 18th century Sanrabone raja (Ibrahim, 1985:50).

TABLE F-2. CEMETERIES CONTAINING ISOLATED TOMBS LIKE THOSE IN THE ROYAL CEMETERIES

	1. Kompleks Syech Yusuf (G.1.67-69)	2. Makam Paccalaya (G.28)	3. Makam Tinggi Maek	4. Sitti Maemunah (G.35.5)	5. Makam Campagaya (G.8)	6. Makam Takbakka south (G.75)	7. Makam Kg Katinting (UP.25)
a. Masonry tomb, vertical walls with arched ceiling, corbel arch entrance, slab roofing. 1X(ii)/3p ns.	0	1	0	0	0	1	1 (7/9Y)
b. As above but true arch entrance. (Empty inside). 1X(iii).	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
c. Masonry kobang. 1X(iv).	2 (1c)	0	2	0	0	0	0

TABLE F-2. CEMETERIES CONTAINING ISOLATED TOMBS LIKE THOSE IN THE ROYAL CEMETERIES (CONT.)

	1. Kompleks Syech Yusuf (G.1.67-69)	2. Makam Paccalaya (G.28)	3. Makam Tinggi Maemunah (G.35.5)	4. Sitti Campagaya (G.8)	5. Makam Takbakka south (G.75)	6. Makam Kating (G.25)	7. Makam Kating (G.25)
d. Brick kobang. 3X(iv).	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
e. Cement-plastered brick mosque-shaped tomb. 3/5X(vi).	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
f. House-like tomb with concave wooden roof and crossing eaves.X(vii).	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
g. Stepped and bevelled box marker supporting vertical slab on top with bas-relief panels, enclosing paired standing stones. 1Kpd 2S ns.	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
h. Masonry slabbed marker. 1BP ns.	x	0	1	0	1	0	0
i. Masonry slabs encasing stone arrangement covering grave, including rectangular outline of large stones enclosing a large stone at north; cement shelter. 1E/20(i,ii)PR ns/3p/4Y.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
j. Masonry slab-sided marker enclosing paired standing stones. 1DP 2S ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	x
k. Masonry slab-sided marker with some old-style (thin) bricks. 1/3HP ns.	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
l. Masonry box markers enclosing paired standing stones. 1CP 2S ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	x
m. Masonry box markers with simple paired nisan. 1CN(ii)P ns.	?	0	?	0	?	x	x
n. Stone box markers with simple paired nisan. 2CN(ii)P ns.	x	2	x	0	?	0	0
o. Markers of rectangles of arranged stones. 2 O ns.	?	15	?	0	?	0	0

p. Old cement case-marker with simple nisan enclosing standing stones at head and foot. 4IN(i)P 2S/7Y/ns.	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
q. Masonry case sepulchres with nisan enclosing paired masonry nisan. 1MNQ 1U ns.	?	0	x	0	0	0	0
r. Slab-sided sepulchre with nisan enclosing paired stone nisan. DNQ 1U ns.	x	0	x	0	0	0	0
s. Cement box sepulchres with paired simple nisan. 4CN(i)Q ns.	?	0	x	0	0	0	0
t. Cement and tile stepped-box sepulchres with paired simple nisan decorated with plates. 6KN4/5Qc ns.	x	0	0	0	0	0	0
u. Box sepulchres with crenulated, paired stone nisan. G2N(ii)P ns.	x	0	?	0	?	0	0
v. Cement stepped-case sepulchre with simple paired nisan. 4MN(i)Q ns.	?	0	?	0	0	x	0
w. Brick markers. 3P ns.	?	0	?	0	?	x	0
x. Cemented-over brick markers with paired cement simple nisan. 3/4N(i)P ns.	?	0	?	0	?	x	0
y. Cement box markers with simple paired nisan. 4/5 C/G N(ii)Q ns.	x	3	x	0	?	0	0

2a. Houses masonry slabbed marker with simple nisan: 1BN(i) ns.

2e. Houses a cement case marker with simple nisan enclosing paired wooden nisan (5IN(i)P 7U(v) ns), and a cement box marker with paired simple nisan (5CN(i)P ns). Cement plastering on tomb provided by Suaka.

5. Other marked graves in Makam Campagaya were recorded only as a further 18 being "old" and 12 as "new".

6a and 6i. The graves of "Kg Tompok Balang" and "Minassa Dg Sunggu", both connected by the same platform of old red bricks.

TABLE F-3. OTHER CEMETERIES, BENTENG TUA

	1. Along south edge of Arung Palakka Complex (G.1.17)	2. Makam Kale Kundrulu (G.1.13)	3. Makam Kg Alla-moncong (G.1.38)	4. Graves opposite Katangka (G.1.123)	5. Makam Tompo Bataya (G.1.9,10, 147,148)	6. Kuburan Islam Kaballokang (U.10.73)
a. Old cement box marker with simple nisan enclosing 3 head and 2 foot stones; brick platform and remnant shelter. 4GN(i)P/2R/Y/3p ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0
b. Cement box markers with simple nisan enclosing single stone at head and foot. 4GN(i)P/2R 3/5p ns.	0	0	6 (3X)	0	0	0
c. Cement box marker with simple nisan enclosing masonry nisan at head and foot. 4GN(i)P/1U(iv) 3/5p ns.	0	0	1 (X)	0	0	0
d. Masonry slabbed markers. 1BP ns.	0	1	0	0	0	1
e. Masonry slabbed marker with fine carved decorations. 1FP(d) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	1
f. Masonry case-top markers. 1AP ns.	0	0	0	0	4	0
g. Stepped masonry case marker. 1MPns.	0	0	0	0	1	0
h. Masonry slabbed marker with low triangular nisan. 2FN(i)P ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0
i. Finely crenulated masonry nisan joined by pebble lines. 1U(iii)/20(i)ns.	0	0	2	0	0	0
j. Masonry box marker enclosing paired masonry nisan. 1CPU(iii) ns.	0	0	0	0	1	0
k. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CPN(i) ns.	7	0	0	x	x	0

l. Masonry paired nisan. 1U ns.	0	0	0	0	x	0
m. Arranged pebble markers. 20(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	10
n. "Stone graves". 1/2P ns.	13	-	-	-	-	-
o. "Piles of bricks". 3PU.	0	2	0	0	0	0
p. Cement-plastered brick box markers enclosing nisan. 3/5PU ns.	0	0	0	0	5	0
q. Tomb with only vertical walls still extant. X(ix) ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0
r. Old-cement box with Makassar script at south. 4C(d)P ns.	0	0	0	0	1	0
s. "Old cement". 4P ns.	-	3	-	-	-	3
t. New cement box markers with simple nisan. 5CN(ii)P ns.	0	0	0	x	x	28
u. Modern cement. 5P ns.	8	0	0	-	-	0
v. Markers with wooden nisan. 7NP ns.	0	0	0	x	x	9
w. "Modern". 0P ns.	4	0	0	-	-	-

3b and 3c. Cement-plastered brick house-like tomb, corrugated iron roof with four straight trusses rising from corners to a central point, houses four of these graves; reportedly, there used to be a celadon plate on the apex (3/5/9X[viii]c). All seven graves on a cement-plastered brick platform.

5p. More precisely, constituting a small family graveyard within the family's yard which is flanked by Makam Tompo Bataya, along with a similar grave marker of only cement. Modern.

5r. Not observed in more detail, and northern part of box removed by the passing road.

TABLE F-4A. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 7 OF MAIN TEXT

	1. Makam Kyloe	2. Makam Bocolaya	3. Bukit Dg Bane	4. Makam Nakku Dekda	5. Makam Sampeang	6. Makam Kasom-berang	7. Makam Kasom-berang
a. Tiled cement box with paired simple nisan, enclosing single stone at north. 5/6 CN(!)P 2R ns/5Y.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Old cement boxes with paired simple nisan, enclosing paired wooden nisan. 4CN(!)P 7U(iv) ns/5Y.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Old-cement box with paired simple nisan, around two slab-sided masonry sepulchres enclosing stones at head and foot. 4CN(!) 1DQ 2S ew(4/5Y).	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
d. Slabbed and box masonry markers lacking nisan. 1C/DP ns.	20	7	5	0	9	11	0
e. Box masonry markers with simple nisan. 1C/KN(!)P ns.	0	0	2	0	2	1	0
f. Rectangular markers of arranged stones enclosing paired sceptre-style masonry nisan. 2 O(!) 1U(iv) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
g. Rectangular markers of arranged stones. 2 O(!/!!) ns.	22	52	21	5	17	59	56
h. Stepped-box brick sepulchre enclosing masonry nisan in "handle" and "tablet" styles. 3KQU(!!!,v)ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

	1. Makam Kgloe ri Sero (G.26)	2. Makam Boccolaya (G.27)	3. Bukit Bikuling (G.25)	4. Makam Dg Bane (G.36)	5. Makam Nakku Dekda (G.36)	6. Makam Sampeang (G.37)	7. Makam Kasom- berang (G.35.2)
i. Brick markers. 3P ns.	5	0	0	3 ("3/5Y")	1	0	3
j. Old cement box markers lacking nisan. 4CP ns.	29	0	0	0	0	0	1
k. Old cement box markers enclosing stone nisan. 4CP(N?) 2S ns.	14	0	0	0	0	0	1
l. Old cemented-over brick box-markers with simple paired cement nisan. 3/4CP 4N ns.	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
m. Old cement box markers with paired simple nisan. 4CNP ns.	22	18	0	4 (3 "3/5/9Y")	4	24 (1c)	13
n. Modern cement. 5P ns.	84	6	0	3 (1 "3/5/9Y")	2	21	14
o. Wooden nisan. 7U ns.	18	0	0	0	0	0	8

4i, 4m and 4n. "3/5/9Y" refers to a shelter with a brick basis, cement floor, and cement pillars supporting a tin roof. The sheltered graves are slightly above the prevailing ground surface and so should possibly be classified as sepulchres.

TABLE F-4B. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 7 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

[illegible]

o. Rectangular marker of arranged stones and bricks. 2/3 P ns.	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
p. Brick arrangement. 3 O/P ns.	1	0	0	1	3	0	0
q. Stone arrangement enclosing wooden nisan. 2 O/7U ns.	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
r. Wooden nisan. 7T/U.	8	4	0	0	39	0	0
s. Modern cement box marker with simple nisan enclosing paired wooden nisan. 5CN(i)P 7U ns: 7/9Y.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
t. Isolated old cement nisan. 5T ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
u. Old cement slabbed marker. 4BPns.	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
v. Old cement box or case with simple paired nisan. 4C/EN(i) P ns.	5	9	0	0	176	0	x
w. Modern cement. 5P ns.	21	19	0	0	124 (5Y)	0	x
x. Box markers with simple nisan, of very white stone - soapstone? 1GN(i)P ns (modern).	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

1v. The cement of one of these is speckled with numerous tradeware pottery sherds.

4s. Makam Tu Baranae. The shelter is metal sheets on a wooden frame and has a carved wooden water buffalo head above the entrance.

5b. Include six "piles of stones" which are presumably deranged examples.

5n. Both shelters have a wooden frame covered mostly or entirely with metal sheeting.

5v. One of these bears the date 1953.

7w. Includes three cement case markers with simple nisan (5EN(i) ns) beneath Japanese World War 2 shelter.

TABLE F-4C. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 7 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)			
1. Makam	Jipang (U.12.2)	3	a. Old cement tombs with only pillars and vertical walls extant. 4X(ix).
2. Makam	Karunrung (U.13.11)	0	
3. Makam	Sanro Karunrung (U.13.1)	0	
4. Bonto-	manaik 1 (U.24)	0	
5. Makam	Karaeng Bungaya (G.7.1)	0	
6. Makam	Karaeng Mangasa (G.93)	0	
7. Makam	Bonto Jalling (G.10)	0	
8.	Taeng Sundry	0	

TABLE F-4C. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 7 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)			
1. Makam	Jipang (U.12.2)	3	a. Old cement tombs with only pillars and vertical walls extant. 4X(ix).
2. Makam	Karunrung (U.13.11)	0	
3. Makam	Sanro Karunrung (U.13.1)	0	
4. Bonto-	manaik 1 (U.24)	0	
5. Makam	Karaeng Bungaya (G.7.1)	0	
6. Makam	Karaeng Mangasa (G.93)	0	
7. Makam	Bonto Jalling (G.10)	0	
8.	Taeng Sundry	0	

l. Modern cement box-marker enclosing stone arrangement and wooden nisan, enclosing paired stones. 5C/7T/20Sns: 7/9Y.	0	0	1 (Sanro Karunrung)	0	0	0	0	0
m. Brick structure forming isolated nisan. 3T.	1	0	0	0	?	?	?	?
n. Rubble piles/arrangements (mainly bricks). 3 0/P ns.	0	3	1	0	?	1	?	1
o. Brick sepulchres cases cemented over, one with simple old cement nisan. 3/4IQ ns.	0	2 (1 N[i])	0	0	0	0	0	0
p. Old cement slabbed markers with simple nisan. 4FN(i)P ns.	5	0	0	0		?	?	?
q. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4CN(i)P ns.	1	 9	0	0	x 	?	?	?
r. Cement stepped cases. 4/5PMns.	0		0	0		?	x	?
s. Cement box markers with crenulated nisan. 4/5N(ii)P ns.	0	0	0	0	0	x (2 d)	x (1 cd)	?
t. Modern cement case sepulchres with simple nisan enclosing wooden nisan or paired stones. 5IQN(i) 2S/7U ns/(several c).	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	0
u. Modern cement, ramped box marker bearing plaque at north. 5VP ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (Kg Mangasa I)	0
v. Modern cement. 5P ns.	12	21	46	0	x	?	?	0
w. Wooden nisan. 7U ns.	14	4	8	0	?	?	x	?
x. Box marker with simple nisan, of very white stone (soapstone?).	0	0	0	0	1	?	?	0

TABLE F-4C. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 7 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.): NOTES

3v. Some are of cement which looks "slightly old".

5b. Makam Kg Bungaya. Mainly iron shelter on modern-cement sepulchral encasement built up to two wooden box markers with crenulated nisan and carved with Makassar script, enclosing paired sceptre-style wooden nisan. The markers and nisan are presumable restorations imitating the original masonry.

5x. Encloses stones at head and foot. 1CN(!)P 2S ns (modern or recently restored).

6s and 7s. Decorations are pattern like veins of a leaf on inside of nisan, plus the remnant hole of where a plate had been with the Bonto Jalling example.

8f. "Makam Tua Gantarang". My records give no further details except that it was not far from Makam Kg Mangasa. Apparently an old (17th-18th century?) style.

8n. The marker of old bricks at Makam Tompok Balang (Photo 7-39). The location of this cemetery's other marked graves was mapped but no further details recorded other than the cemetery has been abandoned.

TABLE F-5A. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 8 OF MAIN TEXT

	1. Anak Gowa northeast cemetery (G.2.9)	2. Makam Jingarak (G.15.6)	3. Bonto Tangnga Utara (G.9)	4. Kanjilo Timur Daya (G.6.6)	5. Makam Karaengta Jawa (G.12.1)	6. Makam Kocci Borong (G.12.3)
a. Stone-marked, raised earthen feature. 2P 8Q ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0
b. Masonry slab-sided marker enclosing paired stones. 1HP 2S ns.	0	0	0	2	0	x
c. Box-marker of piled masonry slabs enclosing sceptre-like nisan at north. 1CPT(!v): 3Z 7/9Yns.	0	0	0	1	0	0
d. Slabbed marker of old bricks, some wedged upright, enclosing masonry nisan of a decorated sceptre-style at south and a tablet-style at north. 3BP 2U(!v,d;v) ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0

e. Paired masonry nisan in wooden corral. 1U/7Z ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0
f. Masonry case markers. 1EP ns.	0	0	0	0	0	x
g. Miscellaneous masonry markers. 1P/U ns.	0	-	0	-	x	x
h. Sepulchre case of old bricks, crowned by masonry box marker with crenulated nisan. (Kgta Jawa). 3IQ 2CN(ii)P ns.	0	0	0	0	1	0
i. Rectangular stone arrangements enclosing paired stones. 20(i)S ns.	0	0	0	0	0	x
j. Rectangular markers of arranged, old bricks. 3CP ns.	0	0	0	4	0	?
k. Brick arrangement over grave. 30(ii) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	1
l. Old cement box markers with simple nisan enclosing paired stones. 4CN(i)P 1S ns.	x	0	0	0	0	x
m. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4CN(i)P ns.	-	14	0	17	0	x
n. Old cement sepulchral case with simple nisan. 4E/IN(i)Q ns.	0	1	0	2	0	?
o. Modern cement. 5P ns.	-	1	0	0	0	x
p. Wooden nisan. 7U(i) ns.	-	0	1	0	x	x

4c. Brick-and-mortar corral is ruined, and may have been the walls to a shelter. Present shelter is a peaked roof of corrugated iron supported on a skeletal wooden frame.

1l. Observed as the predominant style; presumably other styles also present. One example had the cement speckled with tradeware fragments, and a ceramic plate decorating the nisan (c). Strongly different orientations among the graves (noted but not measured) indicates fair longevity of the cemetery's use.

3p. Marking the child of the site's single occupant. The child had died two years before our survey.

TABLE F-5B. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 8 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	1. Makam (G.13)	2. Makam Labengnge (G.14.1)	3. Makam Karaeng Dampang (G.14.2)	4. Gotong (G.14.3)	5. Kuburan Takbakka, north area (G.75)	6. Bonto- manaik 2, near holes (G.18)	7. Bonto Pakja (G.18)
a. Modern cement and brick tomb with tin roof on a platform of old bricks, sheltering a cement box with simple nisan enclosing paired standing stones. 5CN(i)P 2S ns:3/4/9X(viii)/3p.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
b. Modern cement and brick tomb with tin roof, sheltering a cement box with nisan, one simple and one crenulated, enclosing paired handle-shaped masonry nisan. 4CN(i,ii)P 1U(iii)ns:3/4/9X(viii).	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
c. Raised earthen feature, some large stones present. 20 8Q (?).	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
d. Ramped box marker of plastered-over bricks with one simple cement nisan enclosing a stone. 3/4VN(i)P R ew.	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
e. Ramped box marker of bricks with cement casing. 3/4VP ew.	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
f. Stones arranged into a rectangular marker. 20(i) ns.	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
g. Cement atop stones arranged into a rectangular marker. 20(i) 4/5P ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Pile of cobbles. 2 0(iii) ns.	0	0	0	0	1	0	?
i. Standing single stone. 2R.	0	0	0	0	x	0	?
j. Masonry stepped box marker with paired simple nisan, under a crude wooden-frame shelter with tin roof. 1KN(i)P ns/7Y.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
k. Masonry block marker. 1P ns.	1	0	0	0	0	1	?

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l. Brick foundation with masonry step. 1/3M(?)P ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
m. Stepped bricks with masonry step, cemented-over, encasing cement slab marker with simple nisan. 1/3/4MP 4BN(i)P ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
n. Brick markers. 3P ns.	5	0	0	0	x	2	?
o. Piles of cadged bricks. 30(ii) ns.	3	0	0	0	0	0	?
p. Marker with old cement over brick. 3/4P ns.	?	0	0	0	x	0	?
q. Sheltered, cemented sepulchre encasing two stepped cement boxes with simple nisan. 4IQ/4KN(i)ns:4/7Y.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
r. Old cement slabbed marker with paired simple nisan under wooden shelter. 4FN(i)P ns/7Y.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
s. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4C/G N(i)P ns.	x	0	x	0	x (1d)	0	x
t. Old cement cases. 4EP ns.	?	0	0	0	x	0	x
u. Old cement sepulchres encasing old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4IQ 4C/GN(i)P ns.	x	0	2	0	0	0	0
v. Modern cement sepulchres encasing lime-plastered cement box markers with simple nisan. 5MQ 5CN(i)P ns.	x	0	0	0	0	0	0
w. Modern cement ramped marker. 5V ns.	0	0	0	0	x	0	0
x. Tiled cement, ramped marker. 5/6Vns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
y. Modern cement cuboid. 5W ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
z. Miscellaneous modern cement. 5Pns.	x	0	x	0	x	0	x
aa. Sunken earth feature, i.e. a grave as yet unmarked. 8 ns.	1	0	1	0	0	0	?

TABLE F-5B. OTHER CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 8 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.): NOTES

1n. Two were recorded as "old bricks", one with a stone at the north (3P 2R). Three recorded as more modern bricks: one with a baked-clay, simple nisan enclosed by cement nisan, 3P 8U(!) 4/5N(!)P; another of a similar style but the baked-clay nisan was of a handle style, 3P 8U(!!!) 4/5N(!)P.
 1q. Makam Kg Barombong. Fabric of sepulchre beneath cement restoration, and contents within the cement entrance, thatchwork walls and corrugated iron roof.
 1r. The venerated grave around 60 metres north of the main graveyard, presumably a restoration of a possibly very old grave.
 4c. Possibly a grave style, by analogy with the clearer example at Bonto Tangnga Utara (G.9).
 6n. Heavily disturbed through use of the track passing over them.
 7f. Immediately north of reportedly looted area; main cemetery lies across the road.

TABLE F-6A. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 9 OF MAIN TEXT

----- Saumata Lama (Gowa 30) -----						
1. Zones	2. Makam	3. Campaga	4. Private	5. South	6. Just north	7. North
12 and 36	Takbakka	Lomo (Z.1)	graveyard (Z.27)	graveyard	of sunken	cemetery
a. Rectangular arrangements of stones. 2 0(!,!!) ns.	1	34	0		2	0
b. Rectangular arrangements of stones enclosing paired standing stones. 2 0(!)S ns.	6		0		0	0
c. Rectangular stone arrangement enclosing paired sceptre-like iron nisan. 2 0(!) 9U(!V)ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0
d. Pile of stones and some bricks. 2/3 0(!!) ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0
e. Slabbed masonry marker. 1BPns.	0	0	5	0	0	0

--Bonto Ramba Tua (Gowa 74)--

f. Rectangular stone arrangement enclosing slabbed marker with crenulated nisan enclosing paired roughly-masoned stones. 2 O(i) 1BN(ii)P 1S ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
g. Slabbed masonry marker enclosing paired standing stones. 1BPS ns.	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
h. Stepped masonry box markers with single or paired, simple nisan. 1KN(i)P ns.	0	0	0	0	x	0	6
i. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CN(i)P ns.	0	2	0	0	x	0	0
j. Sheltered brick sepulchre encasing three old-cement case-markers with simple nisan. 3EQ 4EN(i)P 7/9Y ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
k. Old cement box marker with handle-shaped nisan. 4CN(iii)Pns.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
l. Old cement box marker with simple nisan. 4CN(i)P ns.	0	1	107	x	x	0	5
m. Modern cement stepped-case marker with simple or crenulated nisan. 5MN(i/ii)P ns.	0	2	1	2	-	0	-
n. Modern cement cases. 5EP ns.	0	0	176	0	-	0	-
o. Miscellaneous modern cement. 5 P/Q ns.	0	0	1	0	x	0	36
p. Modern cement box marker with simple nisan under cement shelter with wooden and tin roofing. 5CN(i)P ns: 5/7/9Y.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
q. Wooden nisan. 7P/U ns.	0	0	14	0	?	0	0

TABLE F-6A. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 9 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.): NOTES

2d. The grave of the medicine-woman, next to the mosque.

3p. The restoration of the grave of "Karaeng Samata".

41. These are enclosed within solid cement walls with a triangular prominence along the east wall, as though to take roofing. Apparently a cement-walled tomb in construction, 5X(viii).

TABLE F-6B. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 9 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

----- Beroang (Gowa 33) -----							
1. Small	2. Cambang	3. At north	4. Makam	5. Makam	6. Makam	7. Bero-	8. Bonto
	graveyard	of Cambang	Parang	Balang	Bero-	angiang	Pakja
	and family	Beroang	(Z.3)	Tonjong	angiang	Utara	(G.93)
	(Z.1)	(Z.3)		(Z.3)	(Z.4)	(Z.10)	

a. Pile of stones and cement blocks. 2/40(!!) ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
b. Stone pile. 2 0(!!) ns.	0	0	5	1	4	38	0
c. Rectangular arrangements of stones. 2 0(!!) ns.	3	2	1	6	1	15	x
d. Rectangular arrangements of stones enclosing standing stones. 2 0(!!) R/S ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	?
e. Paired standing stones. 25ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	x
f. Paired stones inside slatted masonry marker. 1FP 2S ns.	0	0	0	0	0	1	?
g. Slatted masonry marker. 1B/FP ns.	0	0	1	0	0	1	x
h. Paired stones inside restored cement marker. 4/5P 2S ns.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0

i. Paired stones inside masonry marker on flat surface of large masonry blocks, within cement modern-style tomb. 1P2Sns/4Y.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
j. Paired stones inside modern cement box-sepulchres with simple nisan. 5GN(i)Q 2S ns.	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Masonry box markers with simple or peg-like nisan. 1CN(i,v)P ns.	0	3	0	2	0	4	0	0
l. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4CN(i)P ns.	0	0	0	4	4	8	0	0
m. Box markers of bricks covered with old cement, supplied with simple nisan. 3/4 C/G N(i)P ns.	0	7	0	2	0	23	0	0
n. Modern cement boxes and cases, markers and sepulchres, with simple nisan. 5C/G E/I N(i)P/Q ns.	0	25 (1c)	0	32	13	42	0	0
o. Modern masonry markers of speckled stone (soapstone?). 1Pns.	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0
p. Wooden nisan. 7U ns.	0	0	0	3	1	5	0	0
q. Earth heap in bamboo corral (not yet permanently marked). 8ns/7Z.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

2j. The sepulchres of Cambang Beroanging and his wife.

2n. One example decorated with a "willow-pattern" plate (1c). All of the nisan in rows m and n are strikingly similar, as per the nisan of Cambang Beroanging and his wife (Photo 9-13).

8i. The tomb of Karaeng Bonto Pakja (poorly recorded), which includes a rectangle of arranged cobbles marking the burial of Kg Bonto Pakja's companion.

TABLE F-6C. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 9 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	1. Kuburan Romang Sapang (G.31.6)	2. Kuburan Romang Polong (G.32.1)	3. Makam Palampang Toa (U.14.2)	4. Makam Daeng Kajenjeng (U.16.1)	5. Makam Kassik Tengah (U.15.3-5)	6. Makam Kassik Utara (U.20.5,11)	7. Kuburan Islam Tamangapa (U.20.1)
a. Paired stones. 2S ew.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
b. Cement case-top in locked cement tomb. 5A 1R 7U(V) ew: 7/9X(Viii).	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
c. Cement box enclosing fine masonry sceptre-style nisan in a cemented-over brick shelter with tin roof. 4GP 1U(iv) ns 3/4/9Y.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
d. Rectangular arrangements of stones. 2 O(i,ii) ns.	30	212	0	0	26	9 >>	12
e. Paired stones. 2S ns.	1	1	0	0	1	1	27
f. Slabbed masonry marker enclosing standing stone. 1BP 2R ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Ridged masonry cases. 1IP ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
h. Ridged masonry case with simple nisan. 1IN(i)P ns.	1	4	0	0	0	0	0
i. Slab-sided markers. 1DP ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
j. Masonry box markers. 1CP ns.	1	10	0	2	5	0	0
k. Masonry boxes with simple nisan. 1CN(i)P ns.	1	0	7	20	78	0	0
l. Masonry case-top marker. 1AP ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
m. Brick markers. 3P ns.	0	28	0	0	3	0	0

n. Cement box markers enclosing simple masonry nisan. 4/5CP 1T/U(i) ns.	0	12	0	2	?	16	5
o. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4CN(i)P ns.	-	32	0	0	?	20	32
p. Modern cement sepulchral boxes enclosing single or paired stones. 5CN(i)Q 2R/S ns.	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
q. Cement markers. 4/5P ns.	6	-	-	-	124	-	-
r. Modern cement box markers and sepulchres with simple nisan. 5 C/G/K N(i) P/Q ns.	-	208	0	3	1	?	?
s. Modern cement markers lacking nisan. 5P ns.	-	0	0	0	0	48	-
t. Modern cement markers enclosing wooden nisan. 5P 7U ns.	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
u. Wooden nisan. 7 P/U ns.	0	36	0	0	9	0	2
v. Modern. 0P ns.	0	-	0	-	-	-	28

5d. Most of these incorporated prominent stones at head and foot. Presumably the same condition also occurred among the 1d and 2d marked graves.

5i and 5l. Restricted to zones 3 and 4 respectively. Zone 3 otherwise had one of the 5d marked graves, and zones 3 and 4 together apparently constituted one of the oldest parts of the cemetery.

5k. 19 of these appeared "old" and 59 appeared "umum" (usual).

6b. Makam Karaeng Kassik. Full description: cement case-top enclosing single stone at west, plus two wooden pegs at east and one wooden peg at west concreted into the cement.

6s. As recorded, although the description might have meant without enclosed nisan.

7d. 11 of these enclosed stones at head and foot: 2 O(i,ii)S ns.

TABLE F-6D. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 9 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	a. East-west rectangular arrangement of stones. 2 0(i) ew.	b. North-south rectangular arrangement of stones. 2 0(i,ii)ns.	c. Rectangular stone arrangement enclosing paired stones. 2 0(i)S ns.	d. Rectangular stone arrangement enclosing wooden nisan. 2 0(i)70 ns.	e. Rectangular stone arrangement enclosing stone on cobble-enclosed square earth heap; wood & tin-roof shelter. 20(i)R 20/80 ns: 7/9Y.	f. Isolated or paired standing stones. 2R/ Sns.	g. Paired standing stones inside cemented-over brick box with simple cement nisan, enclosed by brick platform cemented-over, tin-roof shelter. 3/4C4N(i)P 2S ns 3/4p 7/9Y.	h. Masonry slabbed markers enclosing paired standing stones. 1BPS ns.	i. Masonry slabbed markers, some with simple nisan. 1BP ns [U(i)]].
1. Ende	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Makam Karaeng Islam (U.21.7)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3. Kuburan Islam Bangkala (U.21.1)	0	1	0	0	0	21	0	2	14
4. Bossolok Karaeng Islam (G.72.2)	0	16	6	1	0	0	0	0	0
5. Makam Karaeng Sabeng (G.45.2)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (?)	0	0	0
6. Kuburan Islam Borongloe (G.67)	0	1	0	0	0	(possible S ns)	0	?	?
7. Kabal- lokang (G.70)	0	1	?	0	0	?	0	?	x

j. Slabbed masonry marker inside masonry box marker, brick shelter. 1BN(ii,iii)P 1GN(iii)P ns 3Y.	0	0	0	0	0	1 (Karaeng Borongloe III)	0
k. Masonry box markers. 1CP ns.	0	0	9	0	0	?	x
l. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CN(i)P ns.	0	0	8	0	0	?	?
m. Stepped masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1KN(i)P ns.	0	2	5	0	0	?	0
n. Stepped masonry cases. 1MP ns.	0	0	4	0	0	?	0
o. Masonry cases with ridged top, some with single peg-like nisan. 1IP ns (T[v]).	0	0	0	0	0	x	0
p. Decorated masonry cuboid. 1W d, ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
q. Isolated masonry nisan. 1T(i).	0	0	1	0	0	?	0
r. Paired masonry nisan. 1U(i) ns.	0	0	1	0	0	?	0
s. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4CN(i)P ns.	0	0	5	0	0	?	0
t. Old-cement stepped case. 4MP ns.	0	0	1	0	0	?	0
u. Modern cement markers. 5P ns.	0	0	21	0	0	x	0
v. Wooden nisan. 7U ns.	0	0	10	0	0	?	0
w. Earth heap, i.e. not yet permanently marked. 8P ns.	0	0	1	0	0	1 (7Z)	0

6j. Full description: Marker of arranged masonry slabs with crenulated nisan and handle-shaped nisan, within bordered masonry box marker with crenulated nisan, beneath brick shelter (roofing not recorded).

TABLE F-6E. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 9 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	1. Makam	2. Makam	3. Makam	4. Saukang	5. Makam	6. Makam	7. Dampang
a. Asymmetrical case of old cement enclosing rounded boulder at east, inside brick corral. 4EP/2Rw 3Z.							
b. Single standing stone. 2R.	1	1w	0	0	0	0	1 (4/7/9Y)
c. Paired standing stones. 2Sns.	1	0	0	0	0	62	0
d. Rectangular arrangements of stones. 2 O(i,ii) ns.	28	3w	6a, 118b	0	18	12	0
e. Rectangular stone arrangement enclosing wooden nisan. 2 O(i)7U ns.	0	1w	0	0	0	0	0
f. Stone arrangement border enclosing ridged masonry box marker with decorated crenulated nisan. 2 O(i) 1GN(ii,d) P ns.	0	0	1a	0	0	0	0
g. East-west slabbed masonry marker with triangular nisan. 1BN(i) P ew.	0	0	1a	0	0	0	0
h. Slabbed masonry marker with crenulated nisan. 1BN(ii) P ns.	0	0	4a (1d)	0	0	0	0
i. Slabbed masonry marker, decorated with crosses, inside slabbed masonry marker. 1B(d) 1BP ns.	0	0	3a	0	0	0	0
j. Other slabbed masonry markers. 1BPns.	0	0	9a	0	0	0	0
k. Masonry box markers. 1 C/G P ns.	5	1w	0	0	2	4	0
l. Slab-sided masonry markers. 1DP ns.	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
m. Slab-sided masonry marker with crenulated nisan. 1D N(iii) P ns.	0	1w	0	0	0	0	0
n. Paired cylindrical nisan. 1U(vi) ns.	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

o. Masonry cases with ridged top and usually paired simple nisan. 1IN(i)P ns.	123	61e	1a, 91b	0	0	4	0
p. Brick markers. 3P ns.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
q. Markers of pebbles embedded into an earth matrix. 2/8P ns.	0	93e	0	0	0	0	0
r. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4 C/G/K N(i)P ns.	13	 37e	 204b	0	0	93	0
s. Modern cement. 5P ns.	 103			0	0	142	0
t. Modern markers. 0P ns.		-	-	0	0	-	x
u. Wooden nisan. 7T/U ns.	23	0	0	0	0	16	0
v. Heaped earth marker, i.e. not yet permanently marked. 8P ns.	0	3e	0	0	0	0	0

1o. A wide range of nisan, including faintly crenulated examples (N[ii]) and a circum-incised peg-style (N[v,d]) which we did not record elsewhere.

2. The apparently older marked graves in the western section are suffixed with "w", and the apparently more modern marked graves in the eastern section are suffixed with "e".

3. Graves in the central, elite section of the cemetery are suffixed with "a", and the others with "b".

4a. Makam Karaeng Boe is somewhat more elaborate, with a flat boulder on top of the cement case and two rounded boulders at the east (2R 4EP/2Rw 3Z). These marked graves accentuate the possibility that some number of the similar east-west stone arrangements at Borongloe, Tamarunang Tua, Borong and Saukang Borong could also mark graves.

5d. Western group oriented 330° to 340° from north; eastern group oriented 305° to 320° from north.

5k, 6c, 6k-1 and 6o. Generally oriented around 330° from north.

5n. Oriented 315° from north.

6d. Include the sheltered grave, Makam Toa Makni. Generally oriented around 330° from north.

6r, 6s and 6u. Oriented almost precisely north-south, up to 20° from north.

TABLE F-7A. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT

	-- Pattalassang Tua (G.52) --									
	1. Pala- cini tung (G.59)	2. Gen- Tua (G.54.4)	3. Saile Tua (G.61.2)	4. Dg Malot- teng (Z.20)	5. East, abandoned graveyard near Z.19	6. West graveyard still in use (Z.9 (west of hilltop sawah and 10) Z.10)	7. On hilltop (G.51.1)	8. Near sawah (G.51.3)	9. Makam Karaeng Talla ² (G.50.7)	
a. Rectangular arrange- ments of stones.	9+	18	2+	0	67	82	x	10	0	
2 0(!) ns.										
b. Isolated or paired stones. 2 R/S ns.	0			0	0	0	2		1	
c. Rectangular arrange- ments of stones enclosing a single or paired stones. 2 0(!)R/Sns.		0	0	0	54	50	x	0		10
d. Rectangular arrange- ments of stones enclosing a wooden nisan. 2 0(!) 7T/Uns.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
e. Arranged rectangle of masonry blocks enclosing triangular nisan, under shelter. 1 0(!) T(!) ns: 7/9Y.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
f. Arranged rectangle of masonry blocks. 1 0(!) ns.		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

(Dg
Malotteng)

g. Arranged rectangle of masonry slabs and blocks, enclosing a stone, under shelter. 1 O(i)/B R ns: 7/9Y.	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
h. Masonry slabbed marker enclosing paired standing stones. 1BPS ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
i. Masonry slabbed markers. 1BP ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
j. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CPN(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
k. Brick box sepulchre crowned by a brick box marker enclosing simple masonry nisan. 3GQ 3CP 1N(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
l. Cement markers with simple nisan. 4/5PN(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	4	19	x	0	0	0
m. Wooden nisan. 7P/U ns.	0	0	0	0	0	1	?	0	0	0

5. Only half of the area of this graveyard was sufficiently untrammelled by regrowth for inventorisation.

7g. The conjoined, marked graves of Tetta Rulcha and Tetta Rulcha and Tetta Bolong.

9i. Include the grave of Karaeng Talla-Talla.

TABLE F-7B. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT

	1. Makam	2. Makam Ganrang	3. Makam Sawagi	4. Makam Paccel	5. Unnamed graveyard	6. Unnamed graveyard	7. Makam 8. Other graves	8. Sawah (G.58.2)
a. East-west masonry box marker with simple nisan enclosing paired stones. 1 CN(i) 2S ew.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Paired standing stones inside rectangular arrangement of large old bricks, side by side under wooden shelter with tin roof. 2Sns/3 0(i): 7/9Y.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Other pairs of standing stones. 2S ns.	0	0	6	1	0	2	0	0
d. Isolated standing stones. 2R. 0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
e. East-west rectangles of arranged stones. 2 0(i)ew.	0	0	0	1	0	1	2?	0
f. Rectangular stone arrangement under wooden shelter with tin roof. 2 0(i)ns:7/9Y.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Rectangular stone arrangements enclosing one or paired standing stones. 2 0(i)R/S ns.	66	19	5	48	8	4	42	x
h. Other rectangular stone arrangements. 2 0(i) ns.	47	7	0	110	0	0	0	0
i. Stone arrangements over grave with one or paired standing stones. 2 0(i)R/Sns.								

j. Other stone arrangements covering grave. 2 O(ii) ns.	77	7	4	1	0	0	0	6	x
k. Isolated masonry staff-like nisan. 1T (vi).	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
l. Slabbed masonry marker with a masonry staff-like nisan under shelter. 1BPT(vi) ns/7Y.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
m. Slabbed masonry marker enclosing rectangular stone arrangement and two large headstones. 1BP 20(i) ns 2R.	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
n. Slabbed masonry markers. 1BP ns.	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
o. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CPN(i) ns.	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	10	0
p. Small masonry case marker enclosing single headstone. 1EP 2R ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
q. Ridge-topped masonry case enclosing two simple cement nisan. 1IP 5U(i) ns.	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
r. Arrangement of loose bricks covering grave. 3 O(ii) ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
s. Painted carved wooden nisan under carved wooden shelter with tin roof inside corral of arranged stones. 7T(vi)d:7(d)/9Y;2Z.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

(Jerak
Lombo)

TABLE F-7B. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

1. Makam	2. Makam Ganrang	3. Makam	4. Makam	5. Unnamed	6. Unnamed	7. Makam	8. Other	Pabundukang Tua --
Karaeng	Jawa (G.49.11)	Sawagi	Paccel-	graveyard	graveyard	Pabun-	graves	
Tassili	North	South	Iekang	(G.57.5)	(G.57.6)	dukang	(G.58.3,5	
(G.48.2)	body extension	(G.51.5)	(G.57.1)			(G.58.2)	8; sawah)	

[illegible]

1b. Karaeng Tassili and his wife. 1f. Daeng Tallo. 1t. Under same shelter with Daeng Tallo.

3q. One of these, ascribed to Daeng Sekre, is reportedly the oldest grave here, but does not look particularly old.

4e and 5e. Only the due east-west example is counted here, although five others were closer to an east-west than to a north-south orientation.

4m. Reportedly the oldest grave here, ascribed to an unknown karaeng (Photo 10-18).

8u. Paired metre-high posts under a wooden shelter. 7U(vi) 7Y ns.

TABLE F-7C. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	1. Lamuru (G.46.3)	2. Makam Tua Lamuru (G.47)	3. Bonto Sunggu (G.55.11)	4. Makam Pallapa Barambang (G.63.3)	----- Balang Sari/Pattiro Tua (Gowa 63) 5. Makam Pattiro (around zone 12)	6. Northeast graves (near zone 6)	7. North graves (G.63.15)	----- 8. North- west graves (G.63.7)
a. East-west rectangle of arranged stones covering grave. 2 O(ii) ew.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
b. Other stone arrangements covering grave. 2 O(ii) ns.	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. East-west rectangles of arranged stones. 2 O(i) ew.	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
d. Simple rectangles of arranged stones. 2 O(i) ns.	2	7	5	0	7	0	0	1
e. Rectangles of arranged stones enclosing standing stones. 2 O(i) S ns.	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	12

1. Lamuru (G.46.3)	2. Makam	3. Bonto	4. Makam	5. Makam	6. Northeast	7. North	8. North-
	Tua	Sunggu	Pallapa	Pattiro	graves	graves	west
	Lamuru	(G.55.11)	Barambang	(around	(near	(G.63.15)	(G.63.7)
	(G.47)		(G.63.3)	zone 12)	zone 6)		

TABLE F-1/C. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MINN IEKH (CONT.)									
1. Lamuru	(G.46.3)	f. Arranged stone rectangles enclosing simple masonry nisan. 2 0(i) 1T/U(i) ns.	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
2. Makam	Tua Lamuru (G.47)	g. Arranged stone rectangles enclosing standing stone and wooden nisan. 2 0(i)S/7T ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Bonto	Sungu (G.55.11)	h. Arranged stone rectangles enclosing wooden nisan. 2 0(i) 7T/U ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Makam	Pallapa Barambang (G.63.3)	i. 2R/2 0(i) 1U(i) ns/ 2p: 7/9Y: 3X(ix).	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5. Makam	Pattiro (around zone 12)	j. Arranged stone rectangles inside modern cement sepulchre. 2 0(i) ns/5q.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6. Northeast	(near zone 6)	k. Arranged rectangle of stone and bricks enclosing pair of old cement nisan with standing stones. 2 0(i) 2S/4U(i) ns/Y.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. North	graves (G.63.15)	l. Square stone arrangement enclosing three east-west isolated or paired standing stones. 2 0(i) 2 R/S ew.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. North-	west graves (G.63.7)	m. Isolated standing stones. 2R. 0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0

n. Paired standing stones. 2Sns. 0	1	0	0	7	x	1	3
o. Rectangles of arranged rough masonry cuboid blocks. 10(i)ns.	0	0	0	0	x	12	0
p. Isolated simple triangular nisan facing east. 1T(i) ew.	1 (3Z)	0	0	1	0	0	0
q. Masonry marker with simple nisan. 1PN(i) ns.	2 (1 "/2R")	0	0	0	0	0	0
r. Sheltered old cement marker with simple nisan, enclosing standing headstone. 4PN(i)R ns.	1 ("Somba Garassik")	0	0	0	0	0	0
s. Old cement marker with simple nisan. 4PN(i) ns.	8 (1 Y)	0	0	1	0	0	0
t. Modern cement marker enclosing standing stones. 5P 2S ns.	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
u. Other modern cement. 5Pns. 2	4	0	0	22	0	0	0
v. Wooden nisan. 7T/U ns.	0 5 (1 "7Z")	0	0	2	0	0	0
w. Modern masonry marker, painted. 1 P ns/p.	0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0

1d and 1u. Family of our informant in Lamuru; grave types respectively dated to middle 1960s and late 1970s.

4i. Makam Parappa Barambang. Large stone inside one of two arranged stone rectangles (the wife's) which enclose roughly masoned triangular nisan, surrounding by platform of laid stones, protected by tomb with modern brick walls and tin roof supported by a wooden frame attached to the inside walls.

5p. Actually on the road to the northwest of Makam Pattiro.

TABLE F-7D. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	1. Makam Moncong- Bangkala Bangkala Biring Bado-Bado Parang Jeknek ggala Patadang Tua Embung (G.94)	2. Makam Tua (G.65.2)	3. Makam Baru (G.65.3)	4. Makam Balang (G.64.4)	5. Makam Tua (G.68.3)	6. Makam Bamde (G.68.4)	7. Kg Madinding Tua (U.17)	8. Man- Toa (G.81)	9. Makam Patadang Tua (G.94)	10. Makam Embung (G.94)
a. Brick and cement box markers with simple nisan, in brick house-like tomb.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Standing stone at north inside masonry box marker with spiky triangular nisan; within cement tomb with tin roof. 1CPN(!!)2R; 5/7/9P X(viii)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
c. Brick tomb with cement floor and tin roof (grave undescribed). 3/5/9X(viii).	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
d. Rectangular stone arrangement enclosing staff-like nisan, within bamboo shelter. 2 O(!!) T(vi) ns/7Y.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
e. Rectangular stone arrangements enclosing 100 standing stones. (1 "7Z") 2 O(!!) R/S ns.	0	0	0	8	8	11	0	0	x	x
f. Other rectangular stone 97 arrangements. 2 O(!!)ns.	0	0	8	18	19	7	0	0	x	x
g. Isolated standing stones. 2R.	0	0	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
h. Paired standing stones. 2S ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	0

i. Rectangular arrangements of masonry slabs and cuboid blocks. 10(i)ns.	0	127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
j. Slabbed masonry markers. 1BP ns.	0	12	0	5	0	3	0	0	x	?
k. Rectangular arrangements of masonry blocks with simple triangular nisan. 1BP N(i) ns.	0	7	0	 3	0	 4	0	0	x	?
l. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CPN(i) ns.	0	3	4		0		0	x	x	x
m. Masonry box markers with spiky triangular nisan. 1CPN(ii) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
n. Masonry box markers with tablet-like nisan. 1CPN(v) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
o. Old cement case marker. 4EP ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	?
p. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4CPN(i)ns.	14	0	1	10	0	6	0	0	0	x
q. Modern cement markers. 5P ns.	28	0	2	2	0	16	0	0	0	x
r. Wooden nisan. 7T/U ns.	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	x

1a. The graves of associated with Moncong-Moncong's former boss. Full description of his grave: peg-like masonry nisan with grooved top and surrounding stones enclosed at north of stone arrangement within brick-and-mortar box marker with cement top surfaces and simple cement nisan, surrounded by platform of bricks arranged flat, inside brick tomb enclosing wooden frame supporting tin roof. 2R/1T(vi,d) 3/5GP 5N(i) 3p ns: 3/7/9Y. Accompanying grave lacks headstone, i.e. 3/5GP 5N(i) 3p ns: 3/7/9Y.

2i. Some of these comprise both inner and outer arranged rectangles.

7b. Makam Karaeng Jeknek Madinging. 9c. Makam Karaeng Patadang.

TABLE F-7E. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.) - MONCONGLOE LAPPARA (MAROS 5)

	1. South group, zone 5	2. Other graves, zone 5	3. Graves west of zone 5	4. Zone 38	5. Zone 21	6. Graves west of zone 21	7. Zone 42	8. South of zone 24
a. Octagonal mosque-like tomb. X(vi).	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Paired peg-like masonry nisan inside modern cement box markers with crenulated nisan, under new cement shelter with tin roof and platform of large bricks. SCN(ii)P 10(v) ns: 3p: 5/9 Y.	0	1 (2 graves)	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Paired peg-like masonry nisan circumscribed with cord marks, inside modern cement box marker with stepped nisan, under new cement shelter with tin roof and cobble platform. SCN(i)P 10(iv,d) ns: 1p: 5/9Y.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Paired peg-like masonry nisan in wooden shelter with tin roof. 10(v) ns: 7/9Y.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
e. Masonry stepped box markers with paired knobly triangular nisan. 1 KPN(ii) ns.	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Masonry box markers with wavy triangular nisan. 1 C/GPN (ii) ns.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
g. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1 CPN(i) ns.	0	5	48	0	0	0	0	10

h. Masonry box marker surrounded by rectangular arrangement of rough masonry blocks. 1 O(i)CP ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Other masonry box markers. 1CPns.	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
j. Masonry slab-sided marker with simple nisan. 1 DPN(i) ns.	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
k. Masonry slab-sided marker. 1DPns.	5	0	0	0	1	4	0	6
l. Masonry slabbed markers with peg-like nisan. 1BPN(v) ns.	6	9	1	0	0	0	0	5
m. Masonry slabbed marker. 1BP ns.	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
n. Isolated masonry tablet nisan. 1T(v)ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
p. Paired masonry nisan. 1Uns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
q. Rectangles of arranged stones and masonry slabs on side. 1DP/20(i) ns.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
r. Rectangular stone arrangements. 2 O(i) ns.	0	14	0	0	3		7	6
s. Stone arrangement enclosing standing stones. 2 O(ii) R ns.	0	1	0	0	0		0	0
t. Stone piles. 2 O(ii) ns.	1	0	0		0	10	0	0
u. Isolated standing stone. 2R.	0	2	1		0		0	1

TABLE F-7E. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.) - MONCONGLOE LAPPARA (MAROS 5)

	1. South group, zone 5	2. Other graves, zone 5	3. Graves west of zone 5	4. Zone 38	5. Zone 21	6. Graves west of zone 21	7. Zone 42	8. South of zone 24
v. Old cement marker enclosing paired standing stones. 4P 2S ns.	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
w. Old cement sepulchre topped by cement box marker with stepped nisan. 4Q 4CPN(i) ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
x. Marker of old cement over bricks with simple nisan of new cement. 3/4P 5N(i) ns.	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
y. Old cement marker with simple nisan. 4P N(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
z. Modern cement markers. 5PN(i) ns.	0	7 (3 "7Z")	3	0	0	0	0	17
aa. Raised earth feature. 8 ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
bb. Wooden nisan. 7T/U.	0	0	(7U/8 ns)	0	0	0	0	3

1e. "Elite graves" as shown on site map (Figure 10-28). One case is also T(iv).

1f. These fall in a straight line due east of the "elite graves".

2a. Makam Karaeng Moncongloe. Contents not inspected as tomb is kept under lock and key.

6. The cemetery is heavily overgrown and further marked graves are probably present.

TABLE F-7F. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 10 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	Manyempang Toa			-- Makam Diccekang (M.6) --			
	1. North graveyard (M.3.4)	2. South graveyard (M.3.1)	3. Makam Balang Patti (M.4)	4. West graveyard	5. Central graveyard	6. East graveyard	7. Moncong- loe Bulu (M.5.2)
a. East-west box marker made of positioned masonry slabs. 1CP ew.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Masonry box markers with paired spiky or undulating triangular nisan. 1 CPN(ii) ns.	14	3	6	0	1	0	0
c. Masonry box marker with paired simple nisan enclosing paired sceptre-like nisan. 1CPN(i)U(iv) ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CPN(i) ns.	21	2	26	1	5	0	0
e. Stepped masonry box marker enclosing paired standing stones. 1KP 2S ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Stepped masonry box marker with simple nisan. 1 KPN(i) ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
g. Other masonry box markers, 1CP ns.	0	11 (7*)	5*	0	0	0	0
h. Masonry slab-sided marker with simple nisan. 1DPN(i) ns.	1*	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Masonry slab-sided marker enclosing standing stone at south. 1DP 2R ns.	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
j. Masonry slab-sided marker. 1DP ns.	9	10 (1*)	0	0	0	0	0

10 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

7. Moncong-
loe Bu Lu
(M.5.2)

[illegible]

t. Paired standing stones inside old cement box marker with simple nisan, in shelter with cemented-over brick

liter with cemented-over

u. North standing stone inside old cement box marker with stepped nisan, in shelter with wooden frame, tin walls, wooden frame and tin roof. roof and cemented-over brick floor.

4CPN(i) 2S ns: 7/9 Y: 3/4p.

v. Stacked bricks. 3 O(ii) ns.

w. Modern cement. 5P ns.

x. Wooden nisan. 7T/U.

y. Raised earth feature in bamboo corral. 8P 7Z ns.

1	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
6	0	7	1	20	0	0
0	0	7	3	3	3	0
0	0	0	0	2	0	0

*. Designates cases recorded as made from limestone.

2b. One of these has the spiky nisan only at the north.

3u. Actually, the manufacture of the shelter is undescribed by my notes, but the style of marked grave fits the description.

4w. Bears the date 1978.

5k and 5p. Nenek moyang graves, side-by-side in a shelter with walls of old cement and bricks, wooden frame and corrugated iron roof (3/4/7/9 Y).

5o. Include the marked grave under the saukang.

TABLE F-8a. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 11 OF MAIN TEXT

Benteng Somba Opu Kaccia Lama (UP4)									
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
G.3.1	Near Sarombe	South	North	Bayoa	Umu Nenek moyang Said	(G.62.1)	(G.62.8)	(G.62.12)	
mosque (G.3.3)									
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
a. Cement box marker with tablet									
nisan enclosing stone at north,									
under tin-roofed cement shelter with									
brick floor. 5CPN(v)R:3/7/9X(viii)ns.									
b. Masonry slab-sided sepulchre									
enclosing paired blocky "tablet"									
nisan. 1HQ U(v) ns.									
c. Stone arrangement at north of									
rectangular arrangement of bricks									
under tin shelter on a brick									
platform. 2R 30(ii) ns/9Y/3p.									
d. Standing stone at north of casetop									
silhouette within brick arrangement									
under bamboo shelter on a brick									
platform. 2R 3A/O(iii) ns/7Y/3p.									
e. Bas-relief incised slab-sided									
marker with carved crenulated nisan									
enclosing paired standing stones.									
1D(d)N(ii,d)P 1S; 3p ns.									
f. Cement stepped box-marker with									
winged nisan enclosing opposed handle-									
shaped and crenulated masonry nisan.									
5KN(ii)P 1U(iii[d],iii[d])//3p ns.									
g. Paired masonry staff-like nisan.									
1U(v)/3p ns.									
h. Masonry slabbed markers. 1BP ns.									
i. Masonry case markers. 1EP ns.									

(4 are 3p)

j. Single stones at north or south on a brick platform. 2R ns/3p.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
k. Masonry box markers. 1CP ns.	0	0	0	?	x	0	0	0	1
l. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CPN(i) ns.	0	0	0	x	x	0	30	4	21
m. Paired carved masonry staff-like nisan. 1U(v,d) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
n. Paired standing stones. 2S ns.	0	0	0	?	?	0	13	1	0
o. Paired standing stones inside cement markers. 2S 4P ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
p. Piles of brick. 30(ii) ns.	0	0	0	?	?	0	4	1	0
q. Cement-plastered brick marker with simple nisan. 3/5PN(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
r. Old cement case marker. 4EP ns.	0	-	0	?	?	0	0	1	0
s. Old cement box markers with simple nisan. 4PN(i) ns.	0	-	x	x	x	0	29	17	11
t. New cement box markers with simple nisan. 5PN(i) ns.	0	-	x	x	x	0	17	5	1
u. Cement marked graves. 4/5P ns.	0	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
v. Paired upright wood nisan. 7U ns.	0	0	?	?	?	1	13	13	5

1a and 2b. Marked graves possibly associated with Ralle Dg Paikak and Dg Manarai Kg Mamampang.

4c, e to h. Together at the north of the cemetery on a raised brick terrace (3p).

7m. Reportedly the grave of the dukun (medecine-person) and the oldest grave here, but not dated really.

7o. Cement enclosures inscribed with the dates 1949 and 1956.

8j. Makam Patta Sakga.

9i. The four specimens tagged 3p are on the same brick platform with Tuan Said.

TABLE F-8B. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 11 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	1. Benteng Garassik (G.5.16) (U.1.22)	2. Bayoa 1 kukang (U.2.4)	3. Paknak- Kg Papok (U.9.2)	4. Makam Bilaya (G.11.1)	5. Makam Tangaya (U.3.7)	6. Makam Barombong (U.3.2)	
a. East-west directed masonry slabbed marker. 1BP ew.	0	1	0	0	0	0	
b. East-west directed masonry box markers with thickened edges. 1GP ew.	0	2	0	0	0	0	
c. Tiled cement box marker, enclosing masonry peg-like nisan circumscribed with cord mark, in modern cement tomb. 5/6CP 1U(v,d) 5X(viii) ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	
d. Tiled cement box marker enclosing arranged stones in modern cement tomb. 5/6C 2R/S 5X(viii) ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	
e. Modern cement box marker with wide sloping skirtings enclosing paired masonry peg-like nisan, in a bamboo shelter with one tin wall and a tin roof. 5GP 1U(v): 7/9Y ns.	0	0	1	0	0	0	
f. Old cement (1928) stepped box marker with simple nisan enclosing wooden staff nisan on brick platform under tin shelter. 4GN(i)P 7T(v,d) 9Y/3p ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0	
g. Old cement (1928) stepped box marker with simple nisan enclosing wood sceptre nisan, but excluding wooden handle- shaped nisan, on brick platform under tin shelter. 4GN(i)P 7U(iii,iv,d) 9Y/3p ns.	0	0	0	1	0	0	
h. Masonry box marker with simple nisan enclosing stone at north, under skeletal wooden shelter with tin roof. 1CN(i)P 2R ns: 7/9Y.	1	0	0	0	0	0	

i. Paired stones enclosed by old cement case marker with simple nisan, enclosed by platform of arranged bricks, enclosed by brick and cement corral, under skeletal wooden shelter with tin roof. 4EN(i)P 2S ns:3p:3/4Z:7/9Y.

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

j. Masonry sceptre-like nisan in stone arrangement on brick platform under shelter with cement-plastered brick footings, bamboo frame and tin roof.

0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

2 O(i) T(iv) 3p 3/4/7/9Y ns.

k. Cement stepped box marker with wavy nisan enclosing standing stone at north, under thatch shelter with tin roof. (Makam Salekowa). 5KN(i)P 2R 7/9Y ns.

0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

l. Masonry case markers. 1EP ns.

0	0	0	0	x	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

m. Masonry case markers with crenulated nisan. 1EP N(ii) ns.

0	0	0	0	x	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

n. Masonry box marker with crenulated nisan. 1CN(ii)P ns.

0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

o. Marker enclosing masonry peg nisan. P 1N(v) ns.

0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

p. Rectangular arrangements of bricks. 3 O(i) ns.

0	x	?	0	1	0	?
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

q. Cement markers with simple nisan. 4/5P N(i) ns.

0	x	x	0	x	x	x
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

3c and 3d: the marked graves of the "man from London" and his wife, respectively. 3e: the grave of the former "owner" of unremembered name.

TABLE F-8c. CEMETERIES, CHAPTER 11 OF MAIN TEXT (CONT.)

	1.Makam Bontoa (UP26)	2.Aengtoa (T.2)	3.Karama (T.34)	4.Jonggoa Batu-Batu (T.5)	5.Summanak (T.33)	6.Barat 7.Timur Pakkala Toa (T.4.5) (T.4.1)	
a. Paired standing stones oriented east-west. 2S ew.	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
b. Masonry box marker oriented east-west. 1CP ew.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
c. Masonry stepped box with simple nisan enclosing standing stone, in bamboo corral. 1KN(i)P 2R 7Z ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Masonry box marker with simple nisan enclosing standing stone, skirted by slabs. 1GN(i)P 2R ns.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
e. Other masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CN(i)P ns.	x	x	0	x	x	0	0
f. Masonry stepped box markers lacking nisan. 1KP ns.	?	?	x	x	x	0	0
g. Other masonry box markers lacking nisan. 1CP ns.	?	?	x	x	?	x	0
h. Masonry slabbed markers lacking nisan. 1BP ns.	?	x	x	x	x	x	0
i. Sceptre-like nisan. 1T/U (iv).	1	?	0	0	?	0	0
j. Isolated and paired simple masonry nisan. 1T/U(i) ns.	x	x	?	?	x	0	0
k. Masonry slabbed marker with some arranged bricks. 1C/30 P ns.	0	0	0	0	0	x	0
l. Brick sepulchre beneath wooden shelter with tin roof. 3Q 7/9Y ns.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
m.Modern and cement brick corral.3/5Z. 0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

n. Cement markers with simple nisan. 4/5P N(i) ns.	x	x	x	x	x	0	0
o. Modern cement box markers with simple nisan inside bamboo picket corral. 5CN(i)P 7Z ns.	0	x	0	0	0	0	0
p. Wooden nisan. 7N(i) ns.	?	?	?	x	0	x	0

TABLE F-9. OTHER CEMETERIES, BENTENG TALLOK (CHAPTER 12)

	1. Makam Tallok Lama	2. Makam Takbakka	3. Makam Mangara Bombang	---- 4. West	Makam Bunting Berua 5. Central	6. Bastion	---- 7. East
a. Box marker of masonry blocks enclosing masonry dollop-shaped nisan, under tin shelter. 1BPN(vii) ns 7/9Y.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
b. Slab-sided masonry marker with crenulated nisan enclosing handle-shaped masonry nisan, under wood and tin shelter with platform of masonry blocks. 1DPN(ii) 1T(iii) ns 7/9Y 1p.	0	1 (Makam Takbakka)	0	0	0	0	0
c. Masonry slab-sided markers. 1DP ns.	0	1 5	1 12	1 5	1 2	1 5	0
d. Masonry box markers. 1 CP ns.	0	1	(2 are 7/9Y)	1	1	1	0
e. Stepped masonry cases. 1MP ns.	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
f. Bevelled masonry box marker with coarse simple nisan. 1GPN(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
e. Masonry box markers with crenulated nisan. 1CPN(ii) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	13	1
f. Masonry box markers with simple nisan. 1CPN(i) ns.	0	0	0	0	0	6	2
e. Cement marked graves. 4/5 P ns.	0	1 50	x	1 10	0	0	0
f. Wooden paired nisan. 7 U(i) ns.	0	1	x	1	0	0	0